

Begin May 26 - 1959

30.24-7209

A9

(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY BRACK CURRY

GENEVA, MAY 26 (AP)—THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREED TODAY TO PLUNGE INTO SECRET BARGAINING ON BERLIN AND A SUMMIT MEETING WHEN THEY RESUME THEIR CONFERENCE HERE FRIDAY. THEN THEY FLEW OFF TO WASHINGTON FOR THE FUNERAL OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

CHRISTIAN A. HERTER OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD AND FRANCE'S MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE THUNDERED OUT OF GENEVA IN THE GLISTENING CONSTELLATION OF GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, NATO COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

ANDREI A. GROMYKO, THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP DIPLOMAT, LEFT TWO HOURS EARLIER IN A TOURIST CLASS FLIGHT VIA LONDON FOR THE WASHINGTON RITES. THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER AND ONE AIDE WILL RETURN THURSDAY IN THE SAME PLANE WITH HERTER, AND LLOYD *and Couve de Murville.*

HE HAD ASKED HERTER ABOUT A RIDE TO WASHINGTON IN THE CONSTELLATION BUT THERE WAS ONLY ONE SEAT AVAILABLE AND GROMYKO WANTED TO TAKE ALONG SEVERAL AIDES.

HERTER AND THE OTHER TWO WESTERN MINISTERS ARE DUE IN WASHINGTON ABOUT 9 A.M. TOMORROW. THEY MADE NO STATEMENTS ON THEIR DEPARTURE.

GROMYKO LEFT WHITE-HAIRED DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN TO REPRESENT HIM AT TODAY'S 80-MINUTE SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE.

AFTER THAT SESSION, THE NEGOTIATIONS ON EUROPE'S MOST CRUCIAL QUESTIONS WERE SUSPENDED FOR TWO DAYS TO PERMIT THE MASS EXODUS OF BIG POWER DIPLOMACY TO PAY LAST RESPECTS TO THE FORMER AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE.

BEFORE THE MINISTERS CONVENED AROUND THE DOUGHNUT-SHAPED TABLE IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS, GROMYKO AND LLOYD HAMMERED OUT AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO BEGIN IN SECRET NEXT FRIDAY.

THE DECISION TO RESORT TO SECRET DIPLOMACY CAME AFTER 12 SESSIONS OF STALEMATED DEBATE ON THE BIG ISSUES.

BOTH SIDES WERE SOMEWHAT EVASIVE AS TO WHO INITIATED THE OFF-THE-RECORD SESSIONS. SOVIET AND AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THE INITIATIVE CAME FROM LLOYD. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE AGREEMENT AROSE SPONTANEOUSLY.

NEITHER SIDE HAS WANTED TO PROPOSE SECRET TALKS FOR FEAR THAT IT WOULD BE BLAMED FOR BACKING AWAY FROM THE SWEEPING SETTLEMENTS OF THE GERMAN QUESTION PROPOSED IN CONFLICTING WESTERN AND EASTERN PLANS.

THE SECRET TALKS WILL PIVOT AROUND MORE LIMITED OBJECTIVES--A STOPGAP AGREEMENT IN THE EXPLOSIVE BERLIN CRISIS AND AN AGREEMENT FOR A PARLEY AT THE SUMMIT.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS CAN SOUND OUT GROMYKO ON THE PRICE MOSCOW IS WILLING TO PAY TO ATTRACT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND PRESIDENT DE GAULLE TO THE SUMMIT.

AND GROMYKO CAN PROBE THE WESTERN MINISTERS ON WHAT PRICE, IF ANY, THEY ARE PREPARED TO PAY FOR AN EASING OF BERLIN TENSIONS.

IF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE PRODUCES ANY CONCRETE STEPS TOWARD BRIDGING THE EAST-WEST CLASH IN EUROPE, THESE PROBABLY WILL COME IN THE SECRET, INFORMAL TALKS.

THE PREVIOUS MEETINGS IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS HAVE BEEN ATTENDED BY MORE THAN 100 DELEGATION MEMBERS AND ADVISERS. PRESS OFFICERS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS AND THE TWO GERMAN OBSERVER DELEGATIONS REPORT EVERYTHING THAT HAPPENS TO THE WORLD PRESS AND RADIO.

ONLY ABOUT 12 PERSONS--PROBABLY THREE FROM EACH OF THE BIG FOUR

COUNTRIES--WILL ATTEND THE SECRET TALKS. LITTLE INFORMATION WILL BE RELEASED FROM DAY TO DAY.

THE RIVAL GERMAN DELEGATES WILL BE EXCLUDED. WEST GERMANY ACCEPTS THIS PROCEDURE WHILE THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS OPPOSE IT. THE WEST GERMANS ARE AGAINST ANY ACTION THAT WOULD ACCORD GREATER PRESTIGE TO THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME.

THE DEADLOCKED DEBATE ON A GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT RAN ON IN TODAY'S SESSION. THE DEADLOCK CENTERS ON RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE ON AN IMMEDIATE PEACE TREATY WITH BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY AND THE WEST'S INSISTENCE THAT GERMAN UNIFICATION MUST COME FIRST AND A PEACE TREATY LATER.

HERTER SPELLED OUT IN A 20-MINUTE SPEECH THE DETAILS OF A WESTERN SEVEN-POINT PLAN--ALREADY TURNED DOWN BY GROMYKO--FOR THE UNIFICATION OF DIVIDED BERLIN AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD ENDING THE 14-YEAR-OLD DIVISION OF GERMANY.

FOREIGN MINISTER LTHAR BOLZ OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY RETORTED IN A 15-MINUTE ADDRESS THAT HIS COUNTRY UNSWERVINGLY FAVORS A PEACE TREATY FOR THE TWO GERMAN STATES.

HERTER DECLARED THAT THE RUSSIANS, "IN VIOLATION OF THEIR AGREEMENTS, SET UP AND MAINTAINED A SEPARATE REGIME IN THE SECTOR OF BERLIN OCCUPIED BY THEM."

THE RUSSIANS AND EAST GERMANS MAINTAIN THAT BERLIN IS THE CAPITAL OF EAST GERMANY.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND IN NOVEMBER THAT THE WESTERN POWERS GET OUT OF WEST BERLIN LED TO THE PRESENT CONFERENCE.

HERTER TOOK ISSUE WITH SOVIET AND EAST GERMANS CLAIM THAT EAST GERMANY IS AN INDEPENDENT STATE COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH WEST GERMANY ON AN EQUAL BASIS.

"THE SO-CALLED (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IS ENTIRELY THE CREATION OF THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID. "IT HAS NO AUTHORITY EXCEPT THAT DELEGATED TO IT BY THE SOVIET UNION. IT HAS NO MANDATE EXCEPT FROM THE SOVIET UNION. AND NOTHING COULD BE MORE SELF-EVIDENT THAN THAT THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT BY ITSELF DISPOSE OF THE TERRITORY OF GREATER BERLIN, IN WHOLE OR IN PART."

MJ237PED

A189WX

(250) GROMYKO

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)—U.S. OFFICIALS STRONGLY DOUBT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO WILL SEEK TO DISCUSS COLD WAR PROBLEMS DURING HIS TWO-DAY STAY HERE.

GROMYKO MAY ASK TO CALL ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SOME AUTHORITIES BELIEVE, BUT IF HE DOES IT WOULD BE MAINLY TO EXPRESS RUSSIA'S OFFICIAL CONDOLENCES OVER THE DEATH OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

AUTHORITIES FAMILIAR WITH SOVIET AFFAIRS SAID GROMYKO'S DECISION TO ATTEND DULLES' FUNERAL LOOKS LIKE ANOTHER RUSSIAN MOVE TO APPEAR REASONABLE BEFORE THE WESTERN WORLD.

THE KREMLIN POSSIBLY DECIDED GROMYKO'S TRIP WOULD BE VIEWED AS A SPORTSMANLIKE GESTURE, THEY SAID. YET THE DECISION OF THE FRENCH AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTERS TO ACCOMPANY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TO THE FUNERAL LEFT GROMYKO LITTLE ALTERNATIVE.

TO STAY IN GENEVA WHILE THE REST OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE AT DULLES' FUNERAL MIGHT HAVE BEEN VIEWED AS FURTHER EVIDENCE THAT THE SOVIETS DO NOT ABIDE BY COMMONLY ACCEPTED STANDARDS OF BEHAVIOR.

GROMYKO'S PRESENCE IN WASHINGTON ON MAY 27, THE DAY THAT PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ORIGINALLY SET AS A DEADLINE FOR ENDING FOUR-POWER CONTROL IN BERLIN, WOULD ALSO GIVE ADDED WEIGHT TO THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT THE DATE WAS NEVER INTENDED AS AN ULTIMATUM.

EISENHOWER PROBABLY WOULD AGREE TO SEE GROMYKO IF THE SOVIET OFFI-

CIAL ASKED TO CALL. BUT THE PRESIDENT, GRIEVING AT THE LOSS OF HIS CLOSE FRIEND, UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE IN NO MOOD FOR ANY BUSINESS TALKS. CONFIDENTIAL EAST-WEST TALKS ON GERMANY'S FUTURE MAY WELL BEGIN ABOARD THE AIR FORCE PLANE WHICH WILL FLY GROMYKO, HERTER AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS BACK TO GENEVA TO RESUME THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT PLANS TO SEND A PROTOCOL OFFICER TO THE AIRPORT TO GREET GROMYKO ON HIS ARRIVAL BUT IS MAKING NO SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS.

BU152PED

A82

NIGHT LEAD GROMYKO
LONDON, MAY 26 (AP)--SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO HURRIED IN AND OUT OF LONDON TONIGHT ON HIS WAY TO THE FUNERAL OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES. GROMYKO ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM GENEVA, BRUSHED PAST REPORTERS AND DROVE OFF DOWNTOWN IN A MOTORCADE THAT JOSTLED SPECTATORS ASIDE. ONE MAN WAS KNOCKED DOWN BY A BRITISH POLICEMAN IN GROMYKO'S MOTORCYCLE ESCORT. THE POLICEMAN TUMBLED OFF HIS MOTORCYCLE. THE FALLEN SPECTATOR, APPARENTLY ONLY SLIGHTLY HURT, WAS TAKEN TO AN AIRPORT BUILDING. THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT'S BLACK ZIS LIMOUSINE PULLED AROUND THE TOPPLED MOTORCYCLE AND CONTINUED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY WHERE GROMYKO RESTED ABOUT FOUR HOURS BEFORE CONTINUING TO WASHINGTON. HE ARRIVES IN NEW YORK ABOARD A BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. PLANE TOMORROW MORNING.

KM659PED

A126

-95- PRECEDE LONDON DULLES - KHRUSHCHEV
MOSCOW, MAY 26 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY THREATENED TO SET UP MISSILE BASES IN COMMUNIST ALBANIA IF THE UNITED STATES PUTS ROCKET BASES IN GREECE AND ITALY. HE SAID SOVIET ROCKETS, BOTH MEDIUM RANGE AND SHORT RANGE, COULD COVER BOTH COUNTRIES FROM BASES IN ALBANIA IF U.S. MISSILES WERE PERMITTED ON THEIR TERRITORY. THE SOVIET LEADER SPOKE IN ALBANIA WHERE HE IS VISITING WITH A PARTY OF RUSSIAN MILITARY AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS. HIS SPEECH WAS CARRIED HERE BY THE OFFICIAL TASS NEWS AGENCY. (ALBANIA IS THE ONLY SOVIET SATELLITE ON THE MEDITERRANEAN. IT HAS BEEN MENTIONED FREQUENTLY AS A POTENTIAL SOVIET SUBMARINE BASE ON THE SEA DOMINATED BY THE BRITISH NAVY AND BASTIONS OF MALTA AND GIBRALTAR AND BY THE U.S. 6TH FLEET AND THE FRENCH FLEET. ALBANIA HAS A COMMON FRONTIER WITH GREECE AND IS NOT A LONG SHOT FROM ITALY ACROSS THE NARROW NECK BETWEEN THE IONIAN AND ADRIATIC SEAS). "IF THE GOVERNMENTS OF ITALY AND GREECE PERMIT THE AMERICANS TO SET UP ROCKET BASES ON THEIR TERRITORY THEN IT IS POSSIBLE WE WILL BE FORCED TO ARRANGE WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLES' REPUBLIC OF ALBANIA TO SET UP SOMETHING AGAINST THEM," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "AND IF YOU PUT MEDIUM RANGE ROCKETS OR EVEN SHORT RANGE ROCKETS IN ALBANIA THEN THEY WILL BE ABLE TO COVER ALL ITALY," HE CONTINUED. HE TURNED TO DEFENSE MINISTER RODION MALINOVSKY, "ISN'T THAT TRUE, COMRADE MALINOVSKY?" "ABSOLUTELY TRUE," MALINOVSKY REPLIED. KHRUSHCHEV WARNED GREECE THAT IF IT DECIDED TO ACCEPT AMERICAN MISSILES, "THEN BY THE SAME TOKEN SHE WILL FORCE US TO GATHER STRENGTH FOR A WORTHY ANSWER." KHRUSHCHEV COUPLED HIS WARNING TO ITALY WITH AN IMPLIED THREAT AGAINST ITALIAN PRISONERS OF WAR BELIEVED STILL IMPRISONED IN THE SOVIET UNION. "FROM TIME TO TIME THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SENDS US NOTES ASKING US TO SAY WHAT HAPPENED TO ITALIAN SOLDIERS WHO HAD FOUGHT AGAINST US...."

HE NOTED.

"IT IS WELL KNOWN WHAT WAR IS. WAR IS LIKE A FIRE INTO WHICH ONE CAN JUMP BUT FROM WHICH IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO GET OUT BEFORE ONE BURNS TO DEATH," HE SAID.

"THAT IS WHAT HAPPENED TO THE ITALIAN SOLDIERS WHO BURNED TO DEATH IN THAT WAR...."

AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO BUILDING MISSILE BASES, KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED THAT THE BALKAN PENINSULA BE MADE "A PENINSULA OF PEACE" WITHOUT ROCKET OR ATOM WEAPONS.

DF1004PED

A48

DULLES-KHRUSHCHEV
LONDON, MAY 26 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY JOHN FOSTER DULLES WAS "A DISTINGUISHED POLITICIAN." KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE IN ALBANIA WHERE HE IS VISITING. MOSCOW RADIO SAID HE TOLD AN ALBANIAN COMMUNIST RALLY IN TIRANA THAT MANY DIFFERENCES EXISTED BETWEEN DULLES AND THE SOVIET UNION ON INTERNATIONAL ISSUES, BUT HE NEVERTHELESS PAID TRIBUTE TO DULLES AS A MAN AND EXPRESSED CONDOLENCES TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ON HIS DEATH. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO LEFT GENEVA BY PLANE TODAY TO REPRESENT THE KHRUSHCHEV GOVERNMENT AT DULLES' FUNERAL IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY. THE BROADCAST DID NOT GIVE THE FULL TEXT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS AND THE ONLY DISCERNIBLE TRIBUTE WAS THE REFERENCE TO DULLES AS "A DISTINGUISHED POLITICIAN." IT SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOUCHED WIDELY ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND REPEATED HIS THREAT THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD SIGN A UNILATERAL PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY IF THERE IS NO AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST. "THE SOVIET UNION WILL SEEK TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH WEST GERMANY AS WELL," KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. "IN TIME, IT WILL BE UNDERSTOOD IN THE (WEST) FEDERAL GERMAN REPUBLIC AS WELL THAT THIS IS NECESSARY."

THE SOVIET LEADER BLASTED AT WESTERN POLICY IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

"FROM THE STAND TAKEN BY THE WESTERN POWERS," HE SAID, "IT CAN BE SEEN THAT THEY DO NOT WANT TO REACH AGREEMENT. THE SOVIET STAND TESTIFIES TO THE EXACT OPPOSITE."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ADDRESSING WHAT THE BROADCAST CALLED A BIG MEETING AT TIRANA'S STALIN TEXTILE MILL.

"GIVEN A REASONABLE POLICY," KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED, "MILITARY CONFLICTS CAN BE RULED OUT."

"THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLES OF THE OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES ARE DOING EVERYTHING TO ENSURE THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO WAR."

BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THE SOVIET LEADER WARNED THAT MILITARY TECHNIQUES IN THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES ARE "ON A HIGHER AND MORE MODERN LEVEL" THAN IN THE WEST.

KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT SAY WHAT HE MEANT BY A REASONABLE POLICY, BUT HE GAVE A FEW EXAMPLES OF WHAT HE CALLS UNREASONABLE POLICY.

NOTING THAT ROCKET BASES WERE BEING SET UP IN ITALY AND POSSIBLY IN GREECE, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"IT WOULD BE SENSIBLE FOR THE BALKAN PENINSULA TO BECOME A PENINSULA OF PEACE, WITHOUT ANY ROCKETS OR ATOMIC WEAPONS THERE."

"WE MUST ARRANGE THINGS IN SUCH A WAY THAT MORE REGIONS OF THE WORLD WOULD BE FREE FROM ATOMIC WEAPONS."

UK616PED

A45

(110)

SOFIA, BULGARIA, MAY 26 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN A SPEECH AT TIRANA, ALBANIA, TODAY SHARPLY ATTACKED AGREEMENTS TO ERECT NATO MISSILES BASES IN ITALY AND GREECE, THE BULGARIAN NEWS AGENCY BTA REPORTED.

THE BTA REPORT SAID KHRUSHCHEV ALSO MENTIONED THE LATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AS "A PUBLIC PERSONALITY."

BTA CALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH AT A TEXTILE PLANT NEAR THE ALBANIAN CAPITAL WHERE HE IS VISITING, "VERY IMPORTANT."

BUT THE BULGARIAN AGENCY SAID THE TEXT OF WHAT HE SAID MUST COME FROM THE SOVIET TASS AGENCY.

THE REPORT SAID KHRUSHCHEV MADE THE TOUR OF THE TEXTILE MILL IN THE COMPANY OF ALBANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF ENVER HOXJA AND OTHER ALBANIAN GOVERNMENT AND PARTY LEADERS.

MGA46

A46 (330)

NIGHT LEAD DEADLINE
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, MAY 26 (AP)--THANKS TO NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE TOURIST BUSINESS HAS NEVER BEEN SO GOOD IN WEST BERLIN.

IT'S THE EVE OF THAT OLD KHRUSHCHEV "ALLIES GET OUT" DEADLINE-- MAY 27--AND FOREIGN TOURISTS IN RECORD NUMBERS HAVE SWARMED IN TO OBSERVE WHAT ISN'T GOING TO HAPPEN.

IT WILL BE JUST ANOTHER DAY, ACCORDING TO OFFICIALS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN THAT DIVIDES THIS CITY. SO CHAMPAGNE CORKS WILL POP INSTEAD OF GUNS.

"THERE WILL BE NO SPECIAL ALERT FOR AMERICAN TROOPS IN BERLIN," SAID A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN.

ALL THIS DOES NOT MEAN THE 2,200,000 WEST BERLINERS FEEL OUT OF DANGER. THE SOVIET PREMIER SEEMS MERELY TO HAVE EXTENDED HIS SIX-MONTH PERIOD FOR ENDING THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN.

THE WEST BERLINERS DO FEET, HOWEVER, THEY CAN RELAX AND CELEBRATE MAY 27 BECAUSE THE SOVIET THREAT IS STALLED WHILE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS NEGOTIATE IN GENEVA.

"THE EXCITEMENT OF MAY 27 HAS DRAWN PEOPLE TO BERLIN FROM EVERYWHERE," SAID A SPOKESMAN OF THE TRAVEL OFFICE.

"WE'RE VERY HAPPY ABOUT MAY 27," SAID JURT STRAND, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE HILTON HOTEL. "IT'S GOING TO BE OUR BIGGEST BUSINESS DAY SINCE WE OPENED."

STRAND'S ENTHUSIASM WAS SHARED BY OTHER INNKEEPERS, WHO REPORT THEIR PORTALS JAMMED WITH FOREIGN VISITORS.

THE CONVENTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS INSTITUTE IS COMPETING FOR ATTENTION IN BERLIN WITH A FALL FASHION SHOW AND A HOST OF OFFICIAL DELEGATIONS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD.

WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR WILLY BRANDT, ADDRESSING 230 EDITORS FROM 26 COUNTRIES ASSEMBLED FOR THE PRESS CONVENTION, SMILINGLY SAID:

"I MUST DISAPPOINT THOSE WHO EXPECT TO GET BRAVERY MEDALS TOMORROW NIGHT."

AND THE MAYOR MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE AND HIS CITIZENS ARE VERY HAPPY THAT MAY 27 WILL BE LIKE ANY OTHER DAY.

IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN, THE SOVIET EMBASSY POOH-POOHED ALL WESTERN TALK OF MAY 27--NOW AND IN THE PAST.

AFTER PROMISING A QUIET DAY TOMORROW FOR BERLIN AS FAR AS HIS GOVERNMENT IS CONCERNED THE CHIEF EMBASSY SPOKESMAN, J.V. BEBUROV, SAID:

"PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS THAT WE WILL NOT UNDERTAKE TO ALTER THE STATUS OF BERLIN WHILE NEGOTIATIONS ARE IN PROGRESS AND THERE IS HOPE THAT NEGOTIATIONS CAN RESULT IN A SOLUTION. THIS REMAINS OUR POSITION."

MG5PED

30.24-7211

A93

BY PRESTON GROVER (220)

MOSCOW, MAY 26 (AP)--ALEXEI ADZHUBEI, 34-YEAR-OLD SON-IN-LAW OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, TODAY WAS APPOINTED EDITOR OF IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER.

IZVESTIA IS OFTEN CHOSEN BY THE GOVERNMENT TO EXPRESS OFFICIAL POLITICAL VIEWPOINTS AND GIVE GENERAL GUIDANCE TO THE PEOPLE. IT IS RANKED AS A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA.

ADZHUBEI, A LIVELY, ROTUND NEWSMAN, IS MARRIED TO KHRUSHCHEV'S YOUNGER DAUGHTER. HE WAS THE EDITOR OF KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, A LESSER RANKING BUT IMPORTANT PAPER.

ADZHUBEI, WHO IS ON FAMILIAR TERMS WITH A NUMBER OF AMERICANS AND OTHER WESTERNERS, REPLACES K.A. GUBIN, AN EDITOR WHO IN RECENT YEARS WAS REPORTED INCLINED TO STICK CLOSE TO HIS DESK.

THE NEW IZVESTIA EDITOR WAS MARKED AS A RISING YOUNG MAN, EVEN BEFORE HE MARRIED THE BOSS' DAUGHTER.

SUCCESSING ADZHUBEI AT KOMSOMOL PRAVDA IS YURI VORONOV, 30, ANOTHER BRIGHT EDITORIAL LIGHT AND A FORMER DEPUTY TO THE SOVIET CONGRESS.

ADZHUBEI IS EXPECTED TO BRING NEW LIFE INTO THE RATHER STAGNANT IZVESTIA.

AS EDITOR OF KOMSOMOL PRAVDA HE DID NOT HESITATE TO TRIM SPEECHES BY LONG-WINDED SECOND-STRING POLITICIANS TO A PARAGRAPH.

HE ALSO INJECTED HUMAN INTEREST INTO MANY STORIES, IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE DULL PRESENTATION OF NEWS OF NEWS IN OTHER PARTY AND GOVERNMENT JOURNALS.

IZVESTIA HAS ALWAYS BEEN AND WILL ALWAYS BE REQUIRED READING UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME. ADZHUBEI MIGHT EVEN MAKE IT EASY READING. TU736PED

A75'WX

BULLETIN

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID BY EDMOND LEBRETON

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)--THE HOUSE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE VOTED TONIGHT TO CUT \$266,800,000 (M) FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE COMING YEAR. EISENHOWER HAD ASKED FOR \$3,930,000,000 (B).

THE COMMITTEE PRODUCED A FOREIGN AID BILL CUTTING MILITARY AID AND GRANTS GENERALLY BELOW THE PRESIDENT'S RECOMMENDATION, BUT ADDING 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE FUND OUT OF WHICH LOANS ARE MADE FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF BACKWARD COUNTRIES.

THE REDUCTIONS INCLUDED:

160 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE \$1,600,000,000 (B) EISENHOWER PROPOSED FOR MILITARY AID, LEAVING \$1,440,000,000.

85 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE DEFENSE SUPPORT FUND, INTENDED TO BOLSTER THE ECONOMIES OF COUNTRIES STRAINING THEIR RESOURCES TO MAKE A BIG DEFENSE EFFORT. THIS ITEM WAS CUT FROM 835 MILLION DOLLARS TO 750 MILLION.

100 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE PRESIDENT'S CONTINGENCY FUND, TO BE SPENT AT HIS DISCRETION IN EMERGENCIES. THIS REPRESENTED A CUT OF ONE HALF FROM 200 MILLION DOLLARS ASKED BY EISENHOWER.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE COMMITTEE RAISED THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND ITEM FROM 700 MILLION DOLLARS TO 800 MILLION. IT REDUCED THE SPECIAL ASSISTANCE FUND, FROM WHICH GRANTS ARE MADE FOR ECONOMIC AID, BY \$21,800,000 (M), OR TO \$250,000,000.

THE OVER-ALL TOTAL AUTHORIZATION APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE-- \$3,642,000,000--THUS WAS ONLY SLIGHTLY BELOW LAST YEAR'S AUTHORI-

LATION OF \$3,656,400,000 (B).

BUT THE BILL WHICH THE COMMITTEE SENT TO THE HOUSE FOR ACTION MERELY AUTHORIZES EXPENDITURES WITHOUT PROVIDING ACTUAL FUNDS. THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND THE HOUSE MAY WELL PARE BELOW THIS LEVEL WHEN THE ACTUAL MONEY LEGISLATION COMES UP. BOTH THE AUTHORIZATION AND THE APPROPRIATION BILLS ARE ALSO SUBJECT TO SENATE ACTION.

LEADERS PLAN TO SEEK HOUSE ACTION ON THE AUTHORIZATION BILL ABOUT THE SECOND WEEK OF JUNE.

IN ADDITION TO THE ACTUAL MONEY CUTS IT MADE, THE COMMITTEE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE AGREED UPON A NUMBER OF POLICY STATEMENTS TO BE INCLUDED IN ITS REPORT.

IN ONE OF THESE, FOREIGN AID ADMINISTRATORS REPORTEDLY WILL BE DIRECTED TO APPLY THE MILITARY AID CUT ESPECIALLY AGAINST PROGRAMS FOR COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THOSE IMMEDIATELY IN CONTACT WITH POSSIBLE ENEMIES. THE LATTER CATEGORY INCLUDES THE NATO NATIONS, SOUTH KOREA AND NATIONALIST CHINA. THERE HAS BEEN CRITICISM WITHIN THE COMMITTEE OF ARMS SHIPMENTS, FOR EXAMPLE, TO SOME LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES ON THE GROUND THAT THEY ARE MORE LIKELY TO BE USED IN INTERNAL OR REGIONAL CONFLICTS THAN FOR GENERAL DEFENSE.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD ALSO THAT THE COMMITTEE, WITHOUT SPELLING IT OUT IN LEGISLATION, HAD OBTAINED AGREEMENT THAT THE FOREIGN AID ADMINISTRATION WILL CONTINUE SOME ECONOMIC GRANTS TO ISRAEL. THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM AS SUBMITTED PROVIDED FOR ONLY LOANS TO ISRAEL.

MEANWHILE, SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SENT A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKING HIM TO SET FORTH HIS POSITION ON FULBRIGHT'S PROPOSAL TO AUTHORIZE 7 1/2 BILLION OF U.S. LOANS OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ABROAD.

FULBRIGHT, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DID NOT MAKE PUBLIC THE LETTER. HE HAD TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY HE WOULD ASK EISENHOWER TO RESOLVE WHAT HE CALLED A SPLIT BETWEEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE ONE HAND, AND THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT AND BUDGET BUREAU ON THE OTHER.

FULBRIGHT SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SUPPORTS THE VIEW THAT THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND SHOULD BE FINANCED BY TREASURY BORROWINGS RATHER THAN YEAR-TO-YEAR APPROPRIATIONS BY CONGRESS, AND THE FISCAL AGENCIES OPPOSE THE IDEA.

SEN. EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, THE REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADER, SAID EISENHOWER TOLD GOP LEADERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE HE SUGGESTED SUCH FINANCING WHEN THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND WAS SET UP TWO YEARS AGO. DIRKSEN QUOTED EISENHOWER AS SAYING THE PROPOSAL WAS REJECTED BY CONGRESS.

DIRKSEN SAID HE COULDN'T SAY WHETHER EISENHOWER APPROVES SUCH FINANCING AT THIS POINT. HE ADDED THERE WAS A QUESTION WHETHER 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR WOULD BE NEEDED.

C7712PED

A25WX

AMS BUDGET (430)

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS TODAY TO APPROVE TREATIES UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES COULD PROVIDE FOUR MORE ALLIES WITH WEAPONS COMPONENTS, TRAINING AND SECRET INFORMATION IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD. NO ATOMIC WARHEADS WILL BE TRANSFERRED.

ONE AGREEMENT, WITH CANADA, WOULD "AID MATERIALLY IN THE DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES," SAID A LETTER BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY AND CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WHICH EISENHOWER FORWARDED TO CONGRESS.

THE OTHER AGREEMENTS--WITH WEST GERMANY, TURKEY AND THE NETHERLANDS--WOULD STRENGTHEN THE NATO ALLIANCE AND ALSO "AID MATERIALLY IN THE DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES," SAID A MAY 1 LETTER BY MCCONE AND THE LATE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD A. QUARLES, WHO DIED MAY 8.

THE TREATIES WILL GO INTO EFFECT AUTOMATICALLY IN 60 DAYS UNLESS CONGRESS VETOES THEM. THE PRESIDENT ON MAY 19 SENT CONGRESS SIMILAR AGREEMENTS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE. HE SAID TODAY AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER NATO NATIONS ALSO ARE PLANNED.

ALL THE AGREEMENTS BAN THE TRANSFER OF NUCLEAR PARTS OF THE ATOMIC WEAPONS SYSTEM--SUCH AS NUCLEAR WARHEADS--IN ACCORDANCE WITH U.S. LAW. THEY SAY TOO THAT "NO TRANSFER CAN BE MADE IF IT WOULD CONTRIBUTE SIGNIFICANTLY TO THE RECIPIENT NATION'S ATOMIC WEAPON DESIGN. DEVELOPMENT OR FABRICATION CAPABILITY."

IN HIS SPECIAL MESSAGE TO CONGRESS, EISENHOWER SAID THE HEADS OF THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED HAD MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEIR DECISION TO ACCEPT THIS U.S. HELP "WAS THE RESULT OF THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS, WHILE PREVENTING A GENERAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, HAD LEFT NO DOUBT THAT THE MOST MODERN AND DESTRUCTIVE WEAPONS OF ALL KINDS WERE BEING INTRODUCED INTO THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES."

"THE INTRODUCTION OF MODERN WEAPONS INTO NATO FORCES SHOULD BE NO CAUSE FOR CONCERN ON THE PART OF OTHER COUNTRIES, SINCE NATO IS PURELY A DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE," EISENHOWER ADDED.

HE SAID ANY U.S. FAILURE "TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE STATE OF OPERATIONAL READINESS OF THE FORCES OF OTHER MEMBERS OF NATO WILL ONLY ENCOURAGE THE SOVIET UNION TO BELIEVE THAT IT CAN EVENTUALLY SUCCEED IN ITS GOAL OF DESTROYING NATO'S EFFECTIVENESS."

ALL THE AGREEMENTS PROVIDE FOR THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR DEVELOPING DEFENSE PLANS, TRAINING IN THE USE OF AND DEFENSE AGAINST ATOMIC WEAPONS, "THE EVALUATION OF THE CAPABILITY OF POTENTIAL ENEMIES IN THE EMPLOYMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND OTHER MILITARY APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

THE CANADIAN AGREEMENT PROVIDES ALSO FOR EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON "RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND DESIGN OF MILITARY REACTORS."

UNDER A 1956 U.S.-CANADIAN AGREEMENT, COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF MILITARY REACTORS SO FAR HAS BEEN RESTRICTED PRINCIPALLY TO STUDIES OF THE FEASIBILITY OF CANADA'S ESTABLISHING A PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH REACTORS.

THE NEW AGREEMENT STATES THE U.S. INTENTION "TO AGREE AT SOME FUTURE TIME TO TRANSFER MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT."

EXACTLY WHAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS PARTS, AND QUANTITIES, THE NATIONS WILL GET WILL BE DECIDED LATER UNDER A SEPARATE REQUEST TO CONGRESS, EISENHOWER SAID.

JC340PED

B59WX

--95--

ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY AFFIRMED ITS ISSUANCE OF A CONSTRUCTION PERMIT FOR A 100,000 KILOWATT NUCLEAR POWER PLANT NEAR MONROE, MICH.

THE ORDER CONTINUES A PERMIT WHICH HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE 1956, BUT WHICH HAS BEEN ATTACKED BY THREE LABOR UNIONS ON GROUNDS THE PROPOSED PLANT WOULD ENDANGER THE SURROUNDING AREA.

THE POWER REACTOR DEVELOPMENT CORP. (PRDC), A COMBINE OF PRIVATELY OWNED UTILITIES HEADED BY DETROIT EDISON CO., WILL COMPLETE THE 44 MILLION DOLLAR PLANT BY DECEMBER 1960 AT THE LATEST, AEC SAID IN ITS OPINION TODAY. EARLIEST POSSIBLE COMPLETION DATE WOULD BE DECEMBER OF THIS YEAR, IT SAID.

THE 101-PAGE RESUME OF THE CASE RELEASED BY AEC EMPHASIZED THAT NO OPERATING PERMIT WOULD BE GRANTED PRDC UNTIL THE COMMISSION IS FULLY SATISFIED THAT THE REACTOR CAN BE SAFELY OPERATED.

HEARINGS ON A LICENSE FOR OPERATION OF THE PLANT "SHALL BE HELD AT A TIME LATER TO BE DETERMINED, AFTER THE COMPLETION OF CONSTRUCTION," THE COMMISSION SAID.

UNIONS OPPOSING CONSTRUCTION OF THE REACTOR ARE THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS, UNITED PAPER WORKERS AND INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS.

THE OPINION SAID "WE BELIEVE THE PUBLIC INTEREST IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FAST BREEDER REACTOR, THE TIME TO BE SAVED IN PROCEEDING WITH CONSTRUCTION WHILE THE REMAINING TECHNICAL AND SAFETY PROBLEMS ARE BEING SOLVED, AND OUR RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT OF 1954 ARE BETTER SERVED BY CONTINUING THE PERMIT."

IT WAS SIGNED BY COMMISSIONERS HAROLD S. VANCE, JOHN F. FLOBERG AND JOHN S. GRAHAM. CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE AND COMMISSIONER WILLARD F. LIBBY DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE CASE.

BU718PED

B19PG (SEG)

(120)

PITTSBURGH, MAY 26 (AP)--AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVE SAYS PLANS ARE BEING CONSIDERED TO MORE THAN DOUBLE THE ELECTRIC POWER OUTPUT OF THE NATION'S FIRST FULL-SCALE ATOMIC POWER PLANT AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA.

CAPT. ROBERT V. LANEY SAID YESTERDAY IT IS TENTATIVELY PLANNED TO BOOST THE PLANT'S PRESENT 60,000-KILOWATT NET CAPACITY TO ABOUT 135,000 KILOWATTS NET.

LANEY SAID THIS WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED BY INSTALLING A NEW CORE IN THE PLANT'S NUCLEAR REACTOR AND ADDING MORE ELECTRICAL GENERATING CAPACITY.

OVERALL COST OF THE PROJECT IS ESTIMATED AT SOME 20 MILLION DOLLARS.

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. ALREADY IS DESIGNING THE NEW CORE, WHICH WILL HOLD URANIUM FUEL ELEMENTS.

PS457AED

DIAG
ADVANCE FOR 9:30 PM EST TODAY
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 26 (AP)--THE ATOMICS DIVISION OF AMERICAN MACHINE & FOUNDRY CO. WILL BUILD A 3 MILLION-DOLLAR NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTER IN TURKEY.
THE CENTER WILL BE NEAR THE ISTANBUL AIRPORT OVERLOOKING THE SEA OF MARMARA AND IS DUE TO BE COMPLETED IN 1961. THE TURKISH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WILL USE THE CENTER FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH AND THE TRAINING OF TURKISH SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS.
AEC HAS BUILT ATOMIC RESEARCH FACILITIES IN CANADA, WEST GERMANY AND HOLLAND, AND HAS SIMILAR PROJECTS UNDER WAY IN JAPAN, AUSTRIA, IRAN, ISRAEL, ITALY, GREECE AND PORTUGAL.
JAS27PED

A54WX

MISSILES (210)

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED AS TELLING REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TODAY THERE IS NO NEED FOR AN IMMEDIATE CHOICE BETWEEN THE NIKE-HERCULES AND BOMARC MISSILES.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS INFORMED A NEWS CONFERENCE EISENHOWER MADE THIS OBSERVATION IN DISCUSSING A CONTROVERSY WHICH HAS DEVELOPED OVER CONTINENTAL DEFENSE WEAPONS.

DIRKSEN SAID SEN. LEVERETT SALTONSTALL OF MASSACHUSETTS, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE OF ALL REPUBLICAN SENATORS, TOLD EISENHOWER AT TODAY'S WEEKLY MEETING WITH CONGRESSIONAL GOP LEADERS:

"MR. PRESIDENT WE ARE GOING TO RESOLVE THE MATTER FOR YOU IN THE SENATE THIS WEEK."

SALTONSTALL, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, MADE THE STATEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH A MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL THE GROUP HAS APPROVED. THE MEASURE LACKS THE AUTHORITY FOR 50 ADDITIONAL NIKE SITES SOUGHT BY THE ARMY.

30.24-7213

THE ARMY HAS EXPRESSED FEAR ITS NIKE-HERCULES PROGRAM MAY BE SUPERCEDED BY THE AIR FORCE'S BOMARC MISSILE PROJECT.
AT THE WHITE HOUSE DIRKSEN TOLD NEWSMEN EARLIER THAT EISENHOWER WAS AWARE OF THE CRITICISM.

AND HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER CHARLES A. HALLECK OF INDIANA SAID AT THAT TIME THAT THE DETERMINATION "OUGHT NOT TO BE MADE BY A LOT OF YAKKING PEOPLE WHO MAYBE DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY ARE TALKING ABOUT." HE COUPLED THAT TO A COMMENT THAT EISENHOWER IS A MUNITIONS EXPERT.

IN THE SENATE, SEN. JOHN STENNIS (D-MISS) DEMANDED A RE-EVALUATION OF THE CONTINENTAL DEFENSE PROGRAM.

STENNIS SAID AN ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS IS NOT TRYING TO KILL THE NIKE-HERCULES MISSILE PROGRAM.

ALL THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS TRYING TO DO, HE SAID, IS TO FORCE A DECISION BETWEEN THE NIKE AND THE BOMARC.

"EACH MISSILE SYSTEM SHOULD STAND ON ITS OWN MERITS," STENNIS SAID. "WE ARE POURING BILLIONS OF DOLLARS INTO THESE SYSTEMS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MUST BE FORCED TO A DECISION BETWEEN THEM."

SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) INTERRUPTED TO SAY THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY HAD ASKED CONGRESS TO HELP HIM REACH A DECISION BUT NOW IS SAYING BOTH MISSILE SYSTEMS WOULD CONTINUE.

"THE INDECISION AND SERVICE RIVALRY AT THIS TIME IS COSTING US BILLIONS OF DOLLARS," SYMINGTON SAID.

CZ714PED

A150WX

(180) MISSILES

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)--SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES MAY LOSE ITS SAFEGUARDING DETERRENT TO WAR IF IT PERMITS RUSSIA TO PILE UP MISSILE SUPERIORITY.

JACKSON, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL MISSILE INDUSTRY CONFERENCE HERE, CALLED FOR ACTION TO "ORGANIZE OUR GOVERNMENT FOR SURVIVAL."

"IF WE HAVE LEARNED ANYTHING FROM THE MISSILE AND SATELLITE DEBACLE, IT SHOULD BE THIS: THE RACE IS NOT ONLY TO THE SWIFT BUT TO THE SOCIETY WHICH CAN ORGANIZE ITS HUMAN AND MATERIAL RESOURCES TO OUT-THINK, OUT-PLAN AND OUT-PERFORM THE ADVERSARY," HE SAID.

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE SKILLED AT ORGANIZATION. THEY VIEW THEIR RELATION TO THE REST OF THE WORLD AS ONE OF PROTRACTED CONFLICT. THEY ARE PREPARED FOR THE CONFLICT."

"WE NEED TO OUTDO RUSSIA IN THE CRITICAL NEW DEVELOPMENTS. LET'S FACE IT, HOWEVER, WE ARE POORLY ORGANIZED FOR THE TASK."

JACKSON SAID THAT DESPITE SPURTS OF ACTIVITY FROM TIME TO TIME THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS CONCEDED MISSILE SUPERIORITY TO THE RUSSIANS.

"THIS DECISION IS WRONG," HE ADDED. "TODAY OUR TOTAL MILITARY FORCE MAY STILL BE ABLE TO DETER THE ADVERSARY. BUT WILL WE HAVE THE DETERRENT TOMORROW? UNLESS THIS DECISION IS REVERSED, WE MAY NOT."

JC1153AED

B100KX (Q)

(170)

DENVER, MAY 26 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES HAS ONE BID ADVANTAGE OVER RUSSIA IN ANY FUTURE PLANS TO LAUNCH A MANNED SATELLITE, A U. S. NAVY MISSILE OFFICER SAID TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ACCESS TO A GREAT DEAL MORE LAND NEAR THE EQUATOR THAN THE SOVIET UNION, CMDR. ROBERT F. FREITAG SAID. FREITAG PREDICTED THAT CONSTRUCTION OF AN AMERICAN WORLD-WIDE

MISSILE RANGE ALONG THE EQUATOR WILL BEGIN PROBABLY NEXT YEAR. HE SAID ITS COST HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS. HE SPOKE AT THE NATIONAL TELEMETERING CONFERENCE WHICH ENDS A THREE-DAY MEETING TOMORROW.

THE VALUE OF LAUNCHING A SATELLITE FROM THE EQUATOR, FREITAG SAID, WOULD BE THE BOOST GIVEN BY THE EARTH'S ROTATION. INTERPLANETARY AIRPLANES OR SATELLITES WOULD GAIN SPEED FROM THE 1,000 MILES PER HOUR THAT THE EARTH ROTATES AT THE EQUATOR, AS WELL AS THE 16 MILES A SECOND IT REVOLVES AROUND THE SUN.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF MISSILE TOOLS IS LAGGING BEHIND TECHNIQUES, FREITAG SAID, AND AS A RESULT, "WE FIND OURSELVES WASTING (SPACE) VEHICLES."

MAX A. LOWY OF DANBURY, CONN., CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN, TOOK A DIFFERENT VIEW. HE SAID MANY ROCKET FIRINGS DESCRIBED IN NEWS REPORTS AS FAILURES ACTUALLY WERE "SOME OF OUR MOST SUCCESSFUL SHOTS" BECAUSE OF LESSONS LEARNED BY SCIENTISTS.

FRTT000 FJ841PCS

A109KX

-95-

NIGHT LEAD (PRECEDE WASHINGTON)
VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., MAY 26 (AP)-AN ATTEMPT TO BLAST DISCOVERER III INTO POLAR ORBIT WITH FOUR MICE ABOARD WAS POSTPONED TODAY FOR TECHNICAL REASONS.

THE POSTPONEMENT CAME AFTER SIX HOURS AND 15 MINUTES OF DELAYS BLAMED ON THE WEATHER AND TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES.

THE AIR FORCE WOULD NOT DISCLOSE WHEN IT PLANS TO ATTEMPT TO LAUNCH THE SATELLITE-ROCKET, BUT INDICATIONS ARE IT CANNOT BE BEFORE THURSDAY.

BAD WEATHER SCRUBBED A LAUNCH ATTEMPT LAST THURSDAY AND TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES POSTPONED IT A SECOND TIME SATURDAY.

FJ628PCS

A166AX

VV

(120)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., MAY 26 (AP)-AIR FORCE MISSILEMEN FIRED A SNARK INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILE OVER THE ATLANTIC TEST RANGE TONIGHT ON THE START OF A SCHEDULED FINAL TUNEUP BEFORE THE WEAPON IS ASSIGNED FOR TROOP USE.

AS THE MISSILE SPED TOWARD ITS DESTINATION NEAR ASCENSION ISLAND, SOME 5,300 MILES AWAY, ITS LIGHTS WERE VISIBLE FOR A FEW SECONDS BEFORE VANISHING IN THE NIGHT.

IF SUCCESSFUL, THE SNARK WOULD COVER THE DISTANCE IN ABOUT EIGHT HOURS.

THIS 69-FOOT NORTHROP-MADE MISSILE IS THE FIRST U.S. WEAPON CAPABLE OF CARRYING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE. IT REPORTEDLY HAS REGISTERED AN EXCELLENT ACCURACY RECORD IN MORE THAN 70 FIRINGS HERE.

TONIGHT'S LAUNCHING WAS THE LAST IN THE THREE-SHOT SERIES LEADING TO ASSIGNMENT OF THE SNARK TO OPERATIONAL SITES. PREVIOUS COMBAT MODELS MADE SUCCESSFUL FLIGHTS ON APRIL 6 AND MAY 5.

RY1112PES NM

A152KX

WICHITA, KAN., MAY 26 (AP)-A COMPLEX NEW BOMBING-NAVIGATION SYSTEM, DESCRIBED TODAY, ENABLES THE LATEST MODEL B52 BOMBER TO FLY THOUSANDS OF MILES TO A PREDETERMINED TARGET WITHOUT THE CREW TURNING A HAND.

BOEING AIRPLANE CO., REPORTING THE GUIDANCE SYSTEM WITH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT APPROVAL, SAID IT HELPED MAKE THE B52G "MISSILE PLATFORM" BOMBER THE "WORLD'S MOST POTENT AERIAL WEAPON."

IN PRACTICE, BOEING SAID, THE B52G NAVIGATOR WOULD FEED THE PLANE'S LOCATION, IN LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE, INTO ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS BEFORE TAKEOFF.

ONCE AIRBORNE, THE LOCATION OF THE TARGET WOULD BE FED INTO THE MACHINES AND CONTROL OF THE BOMBER SWITCHED TO THE AUTOMATIC PILOT. THE ELECTRONIC COMPUTERS THEN WOULD TAKE THE PLANE TO THE TARGET BY THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE ROUTE.

NEAR THE TARGET THERE WOULD BE A CREW CHECK TO GUARD AGAINST MALFUNCTION OF THE AUTOMATIC EQUIPMENT. THEN THE BOMBING SYSTEM WOULD TAKE OVER TO CENTER ON THE TARGET.

AFTER A BOMB MISSION THE COMPUTERS COULD TAKE OVER FOR THE RETURN FLIGHT, EVEN TO TAKING PREDIRECTED EVASIVE ACTION.

DV904PCS NM

A127NR(S1)

CATAPULT (280)

BY DAVID O. TYSON

LAKEHURST, N.J., MAY 26 (AP)-THE FIRST PLANE EVER LAUNCHED BY AN INTERNAL COMBUSTION CATAPULT WAS TOSSED INTO THE AIR TODAY IN A PUBLIC TEST.

THE NEW CATAPULT IS TO BE INSTALLED ON THE NAVY'S FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIER, THE ENTERPRISE, NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA.

THE PLANE LAUNCHING DEVICE, MORE POWERFUL THAN THOSE NOW IN USE, WAS DEVELOPED BY THE REACTION MOTORS DIVISION OF THE THIokol CHEMICAL CORPS. STEAM CATAPULTS, DEVELOPED BY THE BRITISH, HAVE BEEN INSTALLED ON AMERICAN CARRIERS IN RECENT YEARS. BUT MOST CARRY THE OLDER HYDRAULIC TYPES.

SEVERAL DOZEN NEWSMEN, COMPANY OFFICIALS AND OTHER OBSERVERS WATCHED TWO NAVY JETS HURLED SKYWARD TODAY AT THE LAKEHURST NAVAL AIR STATION. UNTIL NOW REACTION MOTORS HAS TESTED ONLY WITH "DEADLOADS" --WEIGHTED VEHICLES PROPELLED DOWN A LONG RUNWAY AT THE AIRFIELD.

CDR. RAY C. TYLUTKI OF BERWYN, ILL., PILOTED THE FIRST PLANE CATAPULTED BY THE NEW SYSTEM. HE IS EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE NAVAL AIR TEST FACILITY (SHIP INSTALLATIONS), THE OUTFIT WORKING HERE WITH REACTION MOTORS ON THE CATAPULT.

TYLUTKI'S PLANE WAS AN F9F COUGAR, WEIGHING 17,500 POUNDS. HE REVVED UP HIS JETS AND THE LAUNCHING OFFICER GAVE THE TAKE-OFF SIGNAL. THE REST TOOK ONLY 2 1/2 SECONDS: HIS PLANE WAS PULLED DOWN THE 248-FOOT RUN BY A SLING ATTACHED UNDERNEATH AND HAD REACHED A SPEED OF 159 MILES AN HOUR WHEN IT WENT INTO THE AIR AT THE END OF THE CATAPULT.

AN F3H DEMON, WEIGHING 27,500 POUNDS, WAS TESTED NEXT. THE CATAPULT GOT THAT INTO THE AIR, TOO, AT 160 MILES AN HOUR. LT. CDR. JOHN E. SCHAEFER JR. OF ENID, OKLA., WAS THE PILOT.

REACTION MOTORS, WHICH IS LOCATED AT DENVER, N.J., CLAIMS THE CATAPULT CAN LAUNCH PLANES WEIGHING UP TO 100,000 POUNDS AND BOOST THEM TO A SPEED OF 200 MILES AN HOUR AT THE END OF THE RUN.

THE DEVICE USED JET PLANE FUEL. WILLIAM FOGARTY OF BOONTON, N.J., REACTION MOTOR'S PROGRAM MANAGER FOR CATAPULTS, EXPLAINED THE CATAPULT COULD USE MOST ANY TYPE FUEL BUT JET FUEL IS THE MOST PLENTIFUL ABOARD CARRIERS.

Q936PED NM

B12WX SEG

(300) ATOMIC PLANE

BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH) TODAY CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED THE "ON AGAIN, OFF AGAIN PENTAGON PLANS" TO BUILD AN ATOMIC POWERED AIRPLANE.

JACKSON, WHO SERVES ON THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEES, LONG HAS ADVOCATED A FULL SCALE PROGRAM TO BE AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN LAUNCHING THE FIRST NUCLEAR DRIVEN PLANE.

HE SAID HE WAS FAR FROM SATISFIED WITH THE ESTIMATE OF LT. GEN. ROSCOE C. WILSON, AIR FORCE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR DEVELOPMENT, THAT THE FIRST AMERICAN ATOMIC PLANE MAY STILL BE FIVE YEARS AWAY. WILSON GAVE THAT ESTIMATE TO A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN

30.24-7215

TESTIMONY RELEASED YESTERDAY.

JACKSON TOLD A REPORTER "THERE IS NO QUESTION" THAT THE JOB CAN BE DONE FASTER IF IT IS GIVEN THE PRIORITY HE CONTENDS IT RATES. WILSON'S TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN A MONTH AGO BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. SINCE THEN, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS PROMISED CONGRESSIONAL BACKERS OF THE NUCLEAR PLANE PROJECT AN EARLY DECISION ON WHETHER TO GIVE IT A FULL SPEED GO AHEAD. WHETHER THE REPORT, EXPECTED IN ABOUT A MONTH, WOULD AFFECT WILSON'S FIVE YEAR ESTIMATE REMAINS TO BE SEEN.

JACKSON SAID THE FIRST ATOMIC AIRCRAFT SHOULD BE A SEAPLANE, FOR SAFETY AND OTHER REASONS. MOST OF THE PENTAGON TALK ABOUT IT UP TO NOW HAS BEEN IN TERMS OF A LAND TYPE PLANE.

JACKSON SUGGESTED AN ATOMIC POWERED SEAPLANE COULD SERVE AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN SUPPORTING THE NAVY'S ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINES, AND MIGHT HAVE MANY ADVANTAGES OVER A LAND TYPE PLANE IN EARLY TEST STAGES. FOR ONE THING, HE SAID, "IN THE EVENT OF SOME DISASTER TO IT, IT WOULD BE BETTER TO HAVE IT OVER WATER THAN OVER LAND." HE SAID LATER MODELS COULD BE ADAPTED FOR LAND BASING.

JACKSON SAID AN ATOMIC SEAPLANE COULD HAVE AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE CONTINUOUS AIR RAID WARNING AND ALERT SYSTEM, AND THAT THE PRESTIGE FROM BEING FIRST WITH IT WOULD HAVE GREAT IMPORTANCE INTERNATIONALLY.

GG358AED

B2WX

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ALAMAGORDO ASKED

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-LT. GEN. BERNARD A. SCHRIEVER TODAY BRANDED AS "PURE SPECULATION" STORIES THAT ACTIVITIES OF THE AIR FORCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT HOLLoman AIR FORCE BASE WILL BE DIMINISHED. "IT LOOKS TO ME AS THOUGH THE LOAD AT HOLLoman WOULD BE CONTINUED AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL FOR SOME TIME TO COME," THE TALL THREE-STAR GENERAL SAID OUTSIDE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING ROOM TODAY.

HE WAS ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT ARDC IS BEING REORGANIZED AND THAT KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE WILL BE PUT IN CHARGE OF HOLLoman'S ACTIVITIES.

"THERE IS NO TRUTH IN IT," SCHRIEVER CONTINUED. HE SAID SOME PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR REVISING THE ARDC BUT THAT THESE DO NOT INVOLVE HOLLoman AT THIS TIME AND THAT HE HAS ASKED A NEW STUDY OF THE PROPOSED REORGANIZATION BEFORE CONSIDERING ANY ACTIONS.

ER224PED

B77WX Q

ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-THE ARMY HAS AWARDED A \$1,038,000 (M) CONTRACT TO NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION ROCKETDYNE DIVISION, CANOGA PARK, CALIF., FOR A CLASSIFIED ITEM.

REP. JOE HOLT (R-CALIF) SAID THE ITEM IS DESIRED BY THE ARMY'S ADVANCE RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY.

WE11AED NM

B30 Q

PRECEDE TOKYO DAY (160)

LONDON, MAY 26 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY REJECTED RED CHINA'S CHARGES THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF LAOS IS "EXTERMINATING" FIGHTING UNITS OF THE FORMER COMMUNIST REBEL ARMY KNOWN AS PATHET LAO.

A RED CHINESE NOTE, HANDED TO BRITAIN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING, ALLEGED THAT THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT WAS VIOLATING THE GENEVA AGREEMENT OF 1954.

THE CHINESE NOTE WAS SENT JOINTLY TO BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION, THE TWO COUNTRIES WHICH ACT AS CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE TRUCE COMMISSION SET UP AT GENEVA IN 1954 TO OVERSEE THE INDOCHINESE PEACE SETTLEMENT.

THE CHINESE NOTE SAID THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT SOUGHT TO EXTERMINATE PATHET LAO TROOPS BY INCORPORATING THEM INTO THE REGULAR ARMY.

IN A TRUCE LAST YEAR PATHET LAO AGREED TO THE INCORPORATION. BUT THE GOVERNMENT RECENTLY CHARGED THE PATHET LAO WAS PLANNING TO START GUERRILLA WAR. ROYAL TROOPS FORCED ONE UNIT TO SURRENDER AND HAS SURROUNDED ANOTHER.

"IN OUR VIEW," A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID, "THE GOVERNMENT OF LAOS HAS CONSISTENTLY ACTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS AND HAS NOT INFRINGED THEM BY INTEGRATING PATHET LAO TROOPS."

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B80 (Q)

(160)

TOKYO, MAY 26 (AP)-NORTH VIETNAMESE PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG TOLD HIS NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THERE IS DANGER OF HOSTILITIES BREAKING OUT AGAIN IN LAOS, RED CHINA'S NEWS AGENCY REPORTED IN A BROADCAST TODAY. HE CHARGED THAT "U.S. IMPERIALISTS" WERE RESPONSIBLE.

PHAM WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT THE PHOUI SANANIKONE GOVERNMENT OF LAOS VIOLATED THE 1954 GENEVA ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS ON INDOCHINA BY NOT ALLOWING THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION FOR LAOS TO RESUME ACTIVITIES.

THE COMMISSION, SET UP BY THE GENEVA ACCORD TO OBSERVE THE ARMISTICE, WAS DISBANDED LAST YEAR WHEN THE COMMUNIST PATHET LAO IN NORTH LAOS MADE A PACT TO COOPERATE WITH THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS SINCE ACCUSED THE PATHET LAO, WHICH WAS REORGANIZED INTO THE NEO LAO HAKSAT PARTY, OF SUBVERSION. IT RECENTLY FORCED A PATHET LAO BATTALION TO SURRENDER AND HAS ATTACKED ANOTHER BATTALION.

PHAM ALSO WAS QUOTED AS CHARGING THE GOVERNMENT WITH CARRYING OUT REPRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST THE PATHET LAO, ENCROACHING ON NORTH VIETNAM'S AIR SPACE, INCREASING ITS ARMED FORCES, USING TROOPS OF THAI NATIONALITY TO CREATE FRONTIER DISTURBANCES AND PERMITTING SOUTH VIETNAM AUTHORITIES TO USE LAOTIAN TERRITORY FOR SPYING.

JJ1111AED

B39 (Q) (170)

BERLIN, MAY 26 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS INSTITUTE (IPI) SAID TODAY IT IS SENDING AN OBSERVER TO THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY OF SINGAPORE. THE EDITOR OF AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE DAILY THERE CHARGED PRESS FREEDOM IN SINGAPORE IS THREATENED.

OSCAR POLLAK, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS FORUM AT THE IPI MEETING HERE, SAID THE OBSERVER WOULD BE SOME INDIAN EDITOR.

E.J. B. ROSE, IPI DIRECTOR, SAID THE ORGANIZATION WOULD LIKE TO SEND THE OBSERVER TO SINGAPORE BEFORE ELECTIONS THERE THIS SATURDAY TO LET SINGAPORE'S POLITICAL LEADERS KNOW THEY ARE THE OBJECT OF INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION.

LESLIE HOFFMAN, EDITOR OF THE STRAITS TIMES, TOLD THE IPI THAT THE THREAT TO FREEDOM OF THE PRESS IN SINGAPORE "IS A VERY REAL ONE AND I HAVE COME TO THIS ASSEMBLY TO PLACE THE FACTS BEFORE YOU."

HE CHARGED THAT LEADERS OF THE LEFTIST PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY HAD WARNED THAT IF THEY GAIN POWER NEWSMEN WHO TRY TO SOUR RELATIONS BETWEEN SINGAPORE AND NEIGHBORING MALAYA, WHICH HAS WON INDEPENDENCE, WILL BE ARRESTED.

THE SINGAPORE ELECTION IS THE LAST STEP IN TURNING OVER CONTROL OF MOST LOCAL AFFAIRS TO LOCAL LEADERS. DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS WILL CONTINUE TO BE UNDER THE CONTROL OF BRITAIN.

KS526PED

B78

DT BA (130) QUE
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 26 (AP)-U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS TODAY CONFIRMED THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE BRIEFLY HELD BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES AFTER CROSSING THE BORDER YESTERDAY. OFFICIALS SAID AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE CASE HAS NOT YET BEEN COMPLETED.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE THREE DROVE IN A CAR ACROSS THE BORDER NEAR THE EAST GERMAN VILLAGE OF UNTERSUHL. AFTER A FEW HOURS' DETENTION, THE THREE WERE TURNED OVER TO WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE. ARMY OFFICIALS IDENTIFIED THE THREE AS: SFC. ROBERT L. BAUGH, OF (2106 KAPPEN ST.) LINCOLN PARK, MICH.; SGT. WILLIAM F. RATLEY, OF (9 EAST ELM AVE.) BALTIMORE, MD., AND SP. 4. C. ROBERT L. STEPHENSON, OF (5655 GOVERNMENT ST.) BATON ROUGE, LA.

WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE SAID THE THREE TOLD THEM THEY HAD CROSSED THE BORDER INADVERTENTLY.

DY907PED

A182 (140)

MOSCOW, MAY 26 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER TRUD TODAY PUBLISHED A PURPORTED LETTER FROM 107 FORMER SOVIET JEWS NOW LIVING IN ISRAEL AND ASKING FOR PERMISSION TO COME HOME.

THE LETTER, ADDRESSED TO SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, WAS FILLED WITH BITTER CRITICISM OF CONDITIONS THAT OTHER VISITORS HAVE FAILED TO FIND IN ISRAEL. TRUD, WHICH IS PUBLISHED BY THE CENTRAL TRADE UNION COUNCIL, DID NOT LIST THE NAMES OF THE ASSERTED 107 SIGNERS.

THE LETTER CHARGED ISRAEL HAS BEEN TURNED INTO A U.S. MILITARY BASE AND IS IN A STATE OF ECONOMIC DEPENDENCE ON THE UNITED STATES. IT SAID THOUSANDS OF FAMILIES LIVE IN SLUMS OR TIN SHACKS, SOVIET JEWS ARE SECOND-CLASS CITIZENS AND CANNOT GET RESPONSIBLE JOBS, ARABS LIVE IN GHETTOS AND SECRET POLICE RUN THE COUNTRY.

THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR HERE DECLINED IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

--DASH--

RECENT IMMIGRATION TO ISRAEL FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE SOVIET UNION REVIVED SPECULATION THAT ADDITIONAL SOVIET JEWS WOULD BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE. BUT OFFICIAL SOVIET STATEMENTS HAVE DENIED THIS. THE EMIGRATION FROM THE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY ROMANIA, WAS STOPPED AFTER ARAB NATIONS COMPLAINED.

KM127PED

AP43

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, MAY 26 (AP)-THE WORLD COURT DECIDED TODAY BY A 12-4 VOTE THAT IT IS INCOMPETENT TO JUDGE AN ISRAELI DAMAGE CLAIM AGAINST BULGARIA FOR THE SHOOTING DOWN OF AN ISRAELI AIRLINER.

ISRAEL HAS DEMANDED MORE THAN \$2,600,000 IN COMPENSATION PAYMENTS FOR THE AIRLINER, SHOT DOWN BY A BULGARIAN FIGHTER PLANE IN 1955 EN ROUTE FROM VIENNA TO ATHENS. FORTY-EIGHT PERSONS WERE KILLED.

MG443PED

A99

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 26 (AP)-A THREE-MAN COMMISSION OF THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS HAS ARRIVED IN WEST GERMANY TO TRY TO PERSUADE TEEN-AGE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO RETURN HOME.

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B16KX Q

NY WORLD

LOS ANGELES, MAY 26 (AP)-ANDRIJA ARTUKOVIC HAS WON ANOTHER ROUND IN HIS FIGHT TO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES. THE FORMER MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR IN THE NAZI PUPPET REGIME IN CROATIA GOT A STAY OF DEPORTATION FROM THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE YESTERDAY. ARTUKOVIC ENTERED THE COUNTRY IN 1948 FROM IRELAND UNDER

A FALSE NAME.

LAST JANUARY HE ESCAPED EXTRADITION TO YUGOSLAVIA ON CHARGES HE PLANNED THE MASS MURDER OF 200,000 JEWS, SERBS AND GYPSIES. AN IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL SAID ARTUKOVIC PROBABLY WILL BE PERMITTED TO REMAIN HERE INDEFINITELY UNLESS CONDITIONS CHANGE IN COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA.

FR223ACS NM

A57

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS (230)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 26 (AP)-A JAPANESE ASTRONOMER SAID TODAY THE TIME MAY COME WHEN A UNITED NATIONS SPACE SHIP LANDS ON THE MOON WITH A U.N. FLAG.

PROF. TAKEO HATANAKA OF THE UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO TOLD THE TECHNICAL SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.N. COMMITTEE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE THAT IT SHOULD EXAMINE WHAT STEPS THE UNITED NATIONS COULD TAKE IN THIS FIELD.

THE TECHNICAL SUBCOMMITTEE AND ITS LEGAL COUNTERPART HELD THEIR FIRST MEETINGS. THEY WILL REPORT LATER TO THE PARENT COMMITTEE.

HATANAKA SAID SPACE SHIPS MIGHT RAISE INTERNATIONAL TENSION UNLESS THEY ARE CHECKED OR CONTROLLED ON AN INTERNATIONAL BASIS, OR UNLESS THE U.N. ITSELF SPONSORS OF UNDERTAKES MANNED SPACE EXPLORATION.

THE LAUNCHING OF SPACE SATELLITES TO INVESTIGATE RADIATION IN OUTER SPACE COULD BE ANOTHER U.N. FUNCTION, HATANAKA SAID.

HE REPORTED JAPANESE SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN SEEKING SOURCES OF COSMIC RAYS WITH TELESCOPES DESIGNED FOR THE PURPOSE AND BELIEVED THEY HAVE FOUND SUCH A SOURCE IN THE CONSTELLATION ORION.

THIS COULD BE CHECKED, HATANAKA SAID, BY MOUNTING SUCH TELESCOPES ON A SATELLITE.

HATANAKA AND SWEDISH ELECTRONICS EXPERT DR. AXEL N. HERLOFSON ALSO SUGGESTED THE U.N. STUDY THE USE OF SATELLITES FOR WEATHER FORECASTING AND LONG-DISTANCE COMMUNICATIONS.

AT BOTH SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS A MOMENT OF SILENCE WAS OBSERVED IN MEMORY OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

THE TWO SUBCOMMITTEES, WITH 18 MEMBERS EACH LIKE THE PARENT COMMITTEE, ARE BEING BOYCOTTED BY THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, INDIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

THE THREE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OBJECT THAT THE WEST HAS A PREPONDERANCE IN THE MEMBERSHIP, WHILE THE OTHER TWO NATIONS SAY IT IS USELESS TO MEET WITHOUT THE RUSSIANS.

UK548PED

A56

UNITED NATIONS, MAY 26 (AP)-NINE AFRICAN NATIONS IN THE U.N. SAID TODAY THEY WILL HOLD A MINISTERIAL CONFERENCE ON ALGERIA EARLY IN AUGUST AT MONROVIA, CAPITAL OF LIBERIA.

THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED BY AMBASSADOR MONGISLIM OF TUNISIA AFTER A CLOSED MEETING OF THE GROUP. HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP FOR MAY.

THE NINE COUNTRIES ARE ETHIOPIA, GHANA, GUINEA, LIBERIA, LIBYA, MOROCCO, SUDAN, TUNISIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

SLIM SAID THEY ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED WITH THE DETERIORATING SITUATION IN ALGERIA, WHERE REBELS AND FRENCH HAVE BEEN AT WAR SINCE NOVEMBER 1954.

"THEY ARE MEETING," HE SAID, "TO SEE WHAT THEY CAN DO TO SEEK SOME WAY TO REESTABLISH PEACE IN ALGERIA."

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END MAY-26/59